~~SECRET~~ CIA HISTORICAL REVIEW PROGRAM
RELEASE AS SANITIZED
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4985

Drawings on Communist Economic Aid extended to Less Developed Countries
1954-1967

Million Current US $

Recipient Country	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	Communist China
Africa	452.7	244.8	82.8	125.1
Algeria	48.2	20.0	4.2	24.0
Cameroon	0	0	0	0
Central African Republic	2.0	0	0	2.0
Congo (Brazzaville)	9.2	2.2	0	7.0
Ethiopia	21.8	17.8	4.0	0
Ghana	58.8	31.0	24.3	3.5
Guinea	135.6	73.2	25.8	36.6
Kenya	6.5	3.5	0	3.0
Mali	69.0	43.1	5.9	20.0
Mauritania	0	0	0	0
Morocco	5.4	0.2	5.2	0
Nigeria	0	0	0	0
Senegal	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	1.3	1.3	0	0
Somalia	34.5	27.3	2.5	4.7
Sudan	12.0	12.0	0	0
Tanzania	26.2	0.5	2.9	22.8
Tunisia	20.6	12.6	8.0	0
Uganda	1.6	0.1	0	1.5
Zambia	0	0	0	0
Far East	378.2	111.7	144.7	121.8
Burma	36.6	13.1	1.5	22.0
Cambodia	70.0	14.2	5.4	50.4
Indonesia	270.1	82.9	137.8	49.4
Laos	1.5	1.5	0	0
Latin America	65.5	31.3	34.2	0
Argentina	36.5	31.3	5.2	0
Brazil	29.0	0	29.0	0
Chile	0	0	0	0
Ecuador	0	0	0	0
Uruguay	0	0	0	0

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Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification

Drawings on Communist Economic Aid Extended to Less Developed Countries
1954-1967
(Continued)

Million Current US $

Recipient Country	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	Communist China
Near East and South Asia	2,713.1	2,092.3	447.0	173.8
Afghanistan	517.3	505.2	7.1	5.0
Ceylon	56.7	21.0	3.4	32.3
Cyprus	1.3	0	1.3	0
Greece	7.7	7.7	0	0
India	852.3	714.8	137.5	0
Iran	30.2	12.0	18.2	0
Iraq	142.8	123.8	19.0	0
Nepal	42.2	16.7	0	25.5
Pakistan	91.4	55.7	3.6	32.1
Syria	105.3	67.5	29.7	8.1
Turkey	22.0	8.3	13.7	0
United Arab Republic	752.9	508.8	207.4	36.7
Yemen	91.0	50.8	6.1	34.1
Total of four areas	3,609.5*	2,480.1	708.7	420.7

* It is estimated that approximately $493 million of the total was drawn during 1967.

Communist Economic Technicians in Less Developed Countries a/
1967

Persons

Area and Country	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	Communist China
Total	21,175	10,795	5,685	4,695
Africa	10,810	3,800	3,880	3,130
Algeria	2,235	1,480	695	60
Cameroon	5	5	0	0
Chad	5	5	0	0
Congo (Brazzaville)	300	160	0	140
Ethiopia	460	380 b/	80	0
Ghana	70	0	70	0
Guinea	1,670	400	270	1,000 c/
Kenya	40	30	10	0
Libya	950	50	900	0
Mali	1,880	355	80	1,445 d/
Mauritania	40	0	0	40
Morocco	120	70	50	0
Niger	35	0	5	30
Nigeria	120	15	105	0
Sierra Leone	15	15	0	0
Somalia	455	370	30	55
Sudan	125	100	25	0
Tanzania	470	15	110	345 e/
Tunisia	1,765	315	1,445 f/	5
Uganda	35	25	5	5
Zambia	15	10	0	5
Far East	965	230	100	635
Burma	500	40	10	450 g/
Cambodia	320	90	45	185
Indonesia	145	100	45	0
Latin America	115	10	105	0
Argentina	25	0	25	0
Brazil	70	0	70	0
Chile	10	5	5	0
Mexico	10	5	5	0

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Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification

Communist Economic Technicians in Less Developed Countries a/
1967
(Continued)

Persons

Area and Country	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	Communist China
Near East and South Asia	9,285	6,755	1,600	930
Afghanistan	1,090	1,000	30	60
Ceylon	150	85	50	15
India	1,930	1,500	430	0
Iran	880	800	80	0
Iraq	850	500	350	0
Nepal	525	100	0	425
Pakistan	155	140	0	15
Syria	760	545	200	15
Turkey	5	5	0	0
United Arab Republic	2,000	1,600	400	0
Yemen	940	480	60	400

a. Minimum estimates of the number of persons present for a period on one month or more. Numbers are rounded to the nearest five.

b. The number was reduced to 120 by the end of 1967 as Ethiopians replaced Soviet technicians at the completed oil refinery at Assab.

c. The number was reduced to 600 by the end of 1967 with the departure of 400 Chinese technicians as the Kinkon dam project neared completion.

d. Including 35 North Vietnamese and 45 North Korean personnel.

e. Including 5 North Koreans.

f. The number was reduced to 1,195 by the end of 1967 with the departure of 250 Bulgarian technicians as the sports stadium neared completion.

g. All Chinese technicians were withdrawn from Burma during November.

SECRET

Academic Students from Less Developed Countries
Being Trained in Communist Countries
as of December 1967 a/

Persons

Area and Country	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	Communist China
Total	14,345	10,240	4,105	b/
Africa	7,940	5,710	2,230	
Algeria	410	225	185	
Angola	35	35	--	
Botswana	30	25	5	
Burundi	60	60	--	
Cameroon	285	245	40	
Central African Republic	35	30	5	
Chad	40	40	--	
Comoro Islands	5	5	--	
Congo (B)	140	135	5	
Congo (K)	260	205	55	
Dahomey	135	125	10	
Ethiopia	155	70	85	
Gabon	--	--	--	
Gambia	30	25	5	
Ghana	620	500	120	
Guinea	350	240	110	
Ivory Coast	75	40	35	
Kenya	750	550	200	
Lesotho	--	--	--	
Liberia	10	5	5	
Libya	5	--	5	
Malagasy Republic	--	--	--	
Malawi	5	--	5	
Mali	545	285	260	
Mauritania	5	5	--	
Mauritius	40	30	10	
Morocco	85	80	5	
Mozambique	15	15	--	
Niger	--	--	--	
Nigeria	675	525	150	

SECRET

Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification

Academic Students from Less Developed Countries
Being Trained in Communist Countries
as of December 1967 a/
(Continued)

Persons

Area and Country	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	Communist China
Africa (Continued)				
Portuguese Guinea	5	--	5	
Rhodesia	15	15	--	
Rwanda	70	65	5	
Senegal	85	75	10	
Sierra Leone	260	250	10	
Somalia	565	510	55	
Sudan	1,265	700	565	
Tanzania	425	340	85	
Togo	--	--	--	
Tunisia	165	50	115	
Uganda	180	150	30	
Upper Volta	10	5	5	
Zambia	95	50	45	
Far East	1,210	745	465	
Burma	255	140	115	
Cambodia	65	15	50	
Indonesia	815	520	295	
Laos	75	70	5	
Thailand	--	--	--	
Latin America	1,410	1,110	300	
Argentina	110	85	25	
Bolivia	210	110	100	
Brazil	70	45	25	
Chile	215	200	15	
Colombia	65	60	5	
Costa Rica	95	55	40	
Dominican Republic	20	20	--	
Ecuador	70	70	--	
El Salvador	5	5	--	
Guatemala	30	20	10	
Guyana	75	30	45	
Haiti	15	15	--	
Honduras	20	20	--	
Mexico	130	130	--	
Nicaragua	70	65	5	
Panama	45	35	10	
Paraguay	--	--	--	

Academic Students from Less Developed Countries
Being Trained in Communist Countries
as of December 1967 a/
(Continued)

Persons

Area and Country	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	Communist China
Latin American (Continued)				
Peru	105	100	5	
Uruguay	--	--	--	
Venezuela	60	45	15	
Near East and South Asia	3,785	2,675	1,110	
Afghanistan	375	285	90	
Ceylon	220	160	60	
Cyprus	220	120	100	
Greece				
India	300	200	100	
Iran	50	50	--	
Iraq	1,035	755	280	
Israel	10	10	--	
Jordan	65	45	20	
Kuwait	10	10	--	
Lebanon	435	300	135	
Nepal	55	55	--	
Pakistan	25	25	--	
Saudi Arabia	--	--	--	
South Yemen	30	15	15	
Syrian Arab Republic	285	210	75	
Turkey	--	--	--	
United Arab Republic	345	205	140	
Yemen	325	230	95	

a/ Numbers are rounded to nearest five. Leaders indicate either that information is not available or that no students are known to have gone.

b/ An estimated 190 students from less developed countries are probably still in Communist China, but are not believed to have resumed their studies since the program was suspended in September 1966.